United States District Court, Northern District of Illinois

Name of Assigned Judge		dge Mil	ton I. Shadur	Sitting Judge if Other	.						
or magistrate stage				than Assigned Judge							
CASE NUMBER 01			1 C 7913	DATE	10/	18/2001					
CASE TITLE			Alta Mere Industries vs. Patrick J. Aguilar								
M	OTION:	[In the following b of the motion beir	ox (a) indicate the party filing th g presented.]	e motion, e.g., plaintiff, def	endant, 3rd party plaintiff,	and (b) state briefly the natur					
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(3)	□ An	swer brief to motion	wer brief to motion due Reply to answer brief due								
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(9)	□ This	This case is dismissed [with/without] prejudice and without costs[by/agreement/pursuant to]									
(10) (11)	October 25 previously be entitled	ner docket entry] 5, 2001. At that if filed something if to remain here.	Enter Memorandum time Alta Mere's count in writing) as to the b	Order. This actions of the order of the orde	n is set for a statu						
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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION

ALTA MERE	INDUSTRIES	G, INC.,)			DOCKET
		Plaintiff,)			OCT 1 9 2001
v.)	No.	01 C 7913	•
PATRICK J.	AGUILAR,	et al.,)			
		Defendants.))			

MEMORANDUM ORDER

Alta Mere Industries, Inc. ("Alta Mere") has just sued
Patrick and Leslie¹ Aguilar (collectively "Aguilars") in a twocount Complaint arising out of the asserted breaches of an
August 17, 1994 franchise agreement ("Agreement") between AMI
Franchising, Inc. ("AMI," Alta Mere's predecessor in interest) as
franchisor and Aguilars as franchisee. Count I sounds in
asserted trademark infringement under the Lanham Act, while Count
II is a breach of contract claim. Because the Complaint is
obviously troublesome in important respects, this memorandum
order is issued sua sponte to require Alta Mere to explain how
and why this action belongs in this judicial district.

It is plain that the current Complaint is computer-generated (or is otherwise untouched by human hands or the human mind) in some respects--Count II's prayer for relief asks for judgment in favor of Alta Mere and against <u>David Glenn Cox</u> (who is apparently

Alta Mere's Complaint has misspelled that first name, which is shown as "Lesli" in the underlying documentation.

a target of some other similar lawsuit by Alta Mere). But what is clearly problematic is the fact that the Agreement was between AMI, a Texas corporation with its principal place of business in that state, and Aguilars as New Mexico residents who obtained a franchise to own and operate an Alta Mere shop in Albuquerque. It is scarcely surprising, then, that Section 17H of the detailed 34-page printed Agreement (exclusive of exhibits), a form that was obviously prepared by franchisor AMI, stated that except to the extent covered by federal law, the franchise and the parties' relationship would be governed by New Mexico law (the location of the franchise), and it then continued this way:

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Franchisee agrees that Franchisor may institute any action against Franchisee arising out of or relating to this Agreement in any sate [sic] or federal court of general jurisdiction in Tarrant County, Texas and Franchisee irrevocably submits to the jurisdiction of such courts and waives any objection he may have to either the jurisdiction or venue of such courts.

That being the case, more than considerable doubt is cast upon Alta Mere's boilerplate allegation in Complaint ¶6 "that a substantial part of the events giving rise to the claim occurred in this district"--an effort to support the existence of venue here. Indeed, given the manner in which franchise operations are generally conducted, it also appears highly questionable that personal jurisdiction may be asserted over Aguilars here in

Illinois.2

This action is set for a status hearing at 9 a.m.

October 25, 2001. At that time Alta Mere's counsel must be prepared to explain orally (if he has not previously filed something in writing) as to the basis on which this action has been brought and should be entitled to remain here (contentions that must be advanced in objective good faith, if counsel are to comply with the obligations of every lawyer under Fed. R. Civ. P. 11(b)).

Milton I. Shadur

Senior United States District Judge

Date: October 17, 2001

² It may be said parenthetically that even were a different answer to be given to the two questions just posed by the text, it would seem almost certain that a 28 U.S.C. §1404(a) motion would trigger a transfer of this action to the District of New Mexico.